

# Dr. Felix Voigtlaender

*Ph.D. in Mathematics*

Traunfelsgasse 5/19  
1200 Vienna  
Austria

✉ [felix@voigtlaender.xyz](mailto:felix@voigtlaender.xyz)  
🌐 <http://www.voigtlaender.xyz>



## Personal information

Age 31 (Born: 4. November 1988 in Aachen, Germany)  
Nationality German

## Employment History

From June 2020

**Senior Scientist**, University of Vienna (Austria)  
Member of the group of Prof. Dr. Philipp Grohs

Feb. 2018–May 2020

**Research assistant (“Akademischer Rat”)**, Catholic University Eichstätt–Ingolstadt (Germany),  
Department of Scientific Computing  
Member of the group of Prof. Dr. Götz Pfander

Apr. 2016–Jan. 2018

**Research assistant (Post-Doc)**, TU Berlin (Germany), Applied Harmonic Analysis Group  
Member of the group of Prof. Dr. Gitta Kutyniok  
Researcher as part of the Horizon 2020 project “DEDALE” (*Data Learning on Manifolds and Future Challenges*)

Apr. 2013–Mar. 2016

**Research assistant**, RWTH Aachen University (Germany), Lehrstuhl A für Mathematik  
April 2013 until November 2015: PhD student, supervised by Prof. Dr. Hartmut Führ  
December 2015 until March 2016: Post-Doc

## Education

Apr. 2013–Nov. 2015

**PhD student**, RWTH Aachen University (Germany)  
PhD thesis: “Embedding Theorems for Decomposition Spaces with Applications to Wavelet Coorbit Spaces”  
Supervisor: Prof. Dr. Hartmut Führ  
**Degree conferred: 17. December 2015**  
**Grade: Summa cum laude**

Oct. 2010–Mar. 2013

**Master student in Mathematics**, RWTH Aachen University (Germany)  
Overall grade: Excellent (1.0)  
Thesis: “Spektralkalkül auf Gruppen von polynomialem Wachstum” (“Spectral calculus on groups of pol. growth”)

Oct. 2007–Sept. 2010

**Bachelor student in Mathematics**, RWTH Aachen University (Germany)  
Overall grade: Excellent (1.0)  
Thesis: “Integraldarstellung metaplektischer Operatoren” (“Integral representation of metaplectic operators”)

Oct. 2007–Apr. 2012

**Bachelor student in Computer Science**, RWTH Aachen University (Germany)  
Overall grade: Excellent (1.1)  
Thesis: “Advanced Trace-Based Analysis of Hybrid Programs”

Aug. 1999–Jun. 2007

**Academic high school (“Gymnasium”)**, Gymnasium Haus Overbach in Jülich/Barmen (Germany)  
Completion with high school diploma (“Abitur”)  
Overall grade: 1.5 (on a scale of 1 (best) to 5 (worst))  
Intensive courses: Mathematics and Physics

## Experience in teaching

Oct. 2018–Feb. 2020

### Teaching as “Akademischer Rat” at the Catholic University Eichstätt–Ingolstadt, Germany

Lecturer for the following courses:

- Mathematics of machine learning (Winter semester 2019/2020)
- Introduction to programming (Winter semester 2019/2020)
- Probability theory (Summer semester 2019)
- Overview of analysis and linear algebra (preparing prospective teachers for final exam) (Summer semester 2019)
- Integration theory (Winter semester 2018/2019)
- Introduction to programming (Winter semester 2018/2019)

Summer semester 2018

### Teaching assistant at the Catholic University Eichstätt–Ingolstadt, Germany

Teaching assistant for the lecture *Ordinary differential equations*

July 2017

### Lecturer at the Summer School “Three Minicourses on Signal Analysis and Big Data”, Genoa, Italy

Title of lecture series: “Sparsity Properties of Frames via Decomposition Spaces”

Oct. 2016–Jan. 2018

### Research fellow (“Wissenschaftlicher Mitarbeiter”) at TU Berlin, Germany

- Supervision of student seminar “Applied harmonic analysis” (Winter semester 2016/2017)
- Co-supervision of the following bachelor theses, jointly with Prof. Dr. Gitta Kutyniok:
  - Malte Wust: *Denoising using shearlets on the sphere* (Winter semester 2017/2018)
  - Matthias Möser: *Dynamical Sampling* (Winter semester 2017/2018)
  - Lukas Richter: *The lifting property for classical function spaces* (Summer semester 2017)

Oct. 2013–Feb. 2016

### Research fellow (“Wissenschaftlicher Mitarbeiter”) at RWTH Aachen University, Germany

Teaching assistant for the following courses:

- Winter semester 2015/2016: Analysis I
- Summer semester 2015: Harmonic Analysis II
- Winter semester 2014/2015: Analysis III
- Winter semester 2013/2014: Analysis I

Oct. 2008–Jan. 2013

### Student teaching assistant at RWTH Aachen University, Lehrstuhl A für Mathematik, Germany

Student teaching assistant for the following courses:

- Winter semester 2012/2013: Functional analysis
- Winter semester 2011/2012: Topology
- Summer semester 2011: Ordinary differential equations
- Winter semester 2010/2011: Analysis III
- Summer semester 2010: Analysis II
- Winter semester 2009/2010: Analysis I
- Winter semester 2008/2009: Analysis for computer scientists

## Prizes, Awards and Scholarships

2016

### Teaching award of the student council of mathematics at RWTH Aachen University

For the best teaching assistant in mathematics in the academic year 2014/2015

2016

### Friedrich-Wilhelm Award 2016

For the best PhD thesis in mathematics at RWTH Aachen University in the academic year 2015/2016

2014

### Friedrich-Wilhelm Award 2014

For the best Master thesis in mathematics at RWTH Aachen University in the academic year 2013/2014

Oct. 2011–Mar. 2013

### Stipend of the education fund of the RWTH Aachen University (“Deutschlandstipendium”)

2009–2013

### Mentioning on the “Dean’s List” recording the top 5% of best students at RWTH Aachen

2009

### Selected for participation in the RWTH International Research Opportunity Program (IROP)

Two month stay (June – August) at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), Boston.

Participation in the working group “New Media Medicine” at the MIT Media Lab

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## Journal Publications

- [1] P. Petersen, M. Raslan, and F. Voigtlaender. Topological properties of the set of functions generated by neural networks of fixed size. *Found. Comput. Math.*, 2020. doi:10.1007/s10208-020-09461-0.
- [2] F. Voigtlaender. Embeddings of decomposition spaces. *Accepted for publication in Mem. Am. Math. Soc.* arXiv:1605.09705.
- [3] P. Petersen and F. Voigtlaender. Equivalence of approximation by convolutional neural networks and fully-connected networks. *Proc. Amer. Math. Soc.*, 148:1567–1581, 2020. doi:10.1090/proc/14789.
- [4] D. Bytchenkoff and F. Voigtlaender. Design and properties of wave packet smoothness spaces. *J. Math. Pures Appl.*, 133:185–262, 2020. doi:10.1016/j.matpur.2019.05.006.
- [5] F. Sureau, F. Voigtlaender, M. Wust, J.-L. Starck, and G. Kutyniok. Learning sparse representations on the sphere. *Astron. Astrophys.*, 621:A73, 2019. doi:10.1051/0004-6361/201834041.
- [6] P. Petersen and F. Voigtlaender. Optimal approximation of piecewise smooth functions using deep ReLU neural networks. *Neural Netw.*, 108:296–330, 2018. doi:10.1016/j.neunet.2018.08.019.
- [7] H. G. Feichtinger and F. Voigtlaender. From Frazier-Jawerth characterizations of Besov spaces to Wavelets and Decomposition spaces. *Contemp. Math.*, 693:185–216, 2017. doi:10.1090/conm/693/13927.
- [8] J. Fell, H. Führ, and F. Voigtlaender. Resolution of the wavefront set using general continuous wavelet transforms. *J. Fourier Anal. Appl.*, 22(5):997–1058, 2016. doi:10.1007/s00041-015-9445-7.
- [9] D. Böhme, M. Geimer, L. Arnold, F. Voigtlaender, and F. Wolf. Identifying the root causes of wait states in large-scale parallel applications. *ACM Trans. Parallel Comput.*, 3(2):11:1–11:24, July 2016. doi:10.1145/2934661.
- [10] H. Führ and F. Voigtlaender. Wavelet coorbit spaces viewed as decomposition spaces. *J. Funct. Anal.*, 269(1):80–154, 2015. doi:10.1016/j.jfa.2015.03.019.

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## Book Chapters

- [11] S. Dahlke, F. De Mari, E. De Vito, L. Sawatzki, G. Steidl, G. Teschke, and F. Voigtlaender. On the atomic decomposition of coorbit spaces with non-integrable kernel. In *Landscapes of Time-Frequency Analysis*, chapter 4, pages 75–144. Birkhäuser, Cham, 2019. doi:10.1007/978-3-030-05210-2\_4.

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## Conference Proceedings

- [12] F. Voigtlaender and P. Petersen. Approximation in  $L^p(\mu)$  with deep ReLU neural networks. In *2019 13th International conference on Sampling Theory and Applications (SampTA)*, 2019. doi:10.1109/SampTA45681.2019.9030992.
- [13] A. Caragea, D.G. Lee, F. Philipp, and F. Voigtlaender. A quantitative Balian-Low theorem for subspaces. In *2019 13th International conference on Sampling Theory and Applications (SampTA)*, 2019. doi:10.1109/SampTA45681.2019.9030951.
- [14] P. Petersen, M. Raslan, and F. Voigtlaender. Unfavorable structural properties of the set of neural networks with fixed architecture. In *2019 13th International conference on Sampling Theory and Applications (SampTA)*, 2019. doi:10.1109/SampTA45681.2019.9030975.
- [15] A. Caragea, D.G. Lee, F. Philipp, and F. Voigtlaender. Time-frequency shift invariance of Gabor spaces. In *2019 13th International conference on Sampling Theory and Applications (SampTA)*, 2019. doi:10.1109/SampTA45681.2019.9030919.
- [16] P. Petersen, M. Raslan, and F. Voigtlaender. The structure of spaces of neural network functions. In *Wavelets and Sparsity XVIII*, pages 144–151. International Society for Optics and Photonics, SPIE, 2019. doi:10.1117/12.2528313.
- [17] F. Voigtlaender. Understanding X-let sparsity via decomposition spaces. In *2017 12th International Conference on Sampling Theory and Applications (SampTA)*, pages 523–527, July 2017. doi:10.1109/SampTA.2017.8024402.
- [18] J. Fell, H. Führ, and F. Voigtlaender. Resolution of the wave front set using general wavelet transforms. In *2015 11th International Conference on Sampling Theory and Applications (SampTA)*, pages 332–336, May 2015. doi:10.1109/SampTA.2015.7148907.

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## Preprints

- [19] J.L. Romero, J.T. van Velthoven, and F. Voigtlaender. On dual molecules and convolution-dominated operators. [arXiv:2001.09609](#), 2020.
- [20] J. M. Almira, P.E. Lopez de Teruel, D.J. Romero-Lopez, and F. Voigtlaender. Negative results for approximation using single layer and multilayer feedforward neural networks. [arXiv:1810.10032v3](#), 2020.
- [21] J.L. Romero, J.T. van Velthoven, and F. Voigtlaender. Invertibility of frame operators on Besov-type decomposition spaces. [arXiv:1905.04934](#), 2019.
- [22] R. Gribonval, G. Kutyniok, M. Nielsen, and F. Voigtlaender. Approximation spaces of deep neural networks. [arXiv:1905.01208](#), 2019.
- [23] A. Caragea, D.G. Lee, F. Philipp, and F. Voigtlaender. Time-frequency shift invariance of Gabor spaces with an  $S_0$ -generator. [arXiv:1904.12345](#), 2019.
- [24] A. Caragea, D.G. Lee, F. Philipp, and F. Voigtlaender. A quantitative subspace Balian-Low theorem. [arXiv:1904.12250](#), 2019.
- [25] F. Voigtlaender. A general version of Price’s theorem. [arXiv:1710.03576](#), 2017.
- [26] F. Voigtlaender and A. Pein. Analysis sparsity vs. synthesis sparsity for  $\alpha$ -shearlets. [arXiv:1702.03559](#), 2017.
- [27] F. Voigtlaender. Structured, compactly supported Banach frame decompositions of decomposition spaces. [arXiv:1612.08772](#), 2016.
- [28] F. Voigtlaender. Embeddings of Decomposition Spaces into Sobolev and BV Spaces. [arXiv:1601.02201](#), 2016.

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## Invited talks at international conferences and workshops

2019

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### Workshop “MAIA 2019” (Multivariate Approximation and Interpolation with Applications)

*Erwin Schrödinger Institute, Vienna, Austria*, 30. August 2019  
“Approximation in  $L^p(\mu)$  with deep ReLU neural networks”

2019

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### Conference “12th ISAAC Congress” (International Society for Analysis, its Applications and Computations)

*Aveiro, Portugal*, 1. August 2019  
“Invertibility of frame operators on Besov-type decomposition spaces”

2019

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### Congress “GAMM 2019” (90th annual meeting of the International Association of Applied Mathematics and Mechanics)

*Vienna, Austria*, 18. February 2019  
“Approximation spaces of deep neural networks”

2018

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### Conference “IWOTA 2018” (International Workshop on Operator Theory and its Applications)

*Shanghai, China*, 23. July 2018  
“Analyzing sparsity properties of frames using decomposition spaces”

2018

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### Workshop “WDI<sup>2</sup>—Approximation Theory and Applications”

*Munich, Germany*, 20. July 2018  
“Approximation theoretic properties of deep ReLU neural networks”

2016

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### Conference “Coherent States and their Applications: A Contemporary Panorama”

*CIRM, Marseille, France*, 15. November 2016  
“Shearlets: Theory, applications and generalizations”

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## Colloquium talks

2019

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### Zurich Colloquium in Applied and Computational Mathematics

*Zurich, Switzerland*, 6. March 2019  
“Understanding sparsity properties of frames using decomposition spaces”

2019

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### Colloquium at the mathematics institute of the Osnabrück University

*Osnabrück, Germany*, 9. January 2019  
“Approximation Theoretic Properties of Deep ReLU Neural Networks”

2017

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### Zurich Colloquium in Applied and Computational Mathematics

*Zurich, Switzerland*, 15. November 2017  
“Optimal approximation of piecewise smooth functions using deep ReLU neural networks”

## Contributed talks at international conferences and workshops

2019

### Conference “SampTA 2019” (Sampling Theory and Applications)

*Bordeaux, France*, 12. July 2019

“Approximation in  $L^p(\mu)$  with deep ReLU neural networks”

2018

### Conference “Strobl18” (Harmonic Analysis and Applications)

*Strobl, Austria*, 7. June 2018

“A Guided Tour of Decomposition Spaces”

2018

### Oberwolfach Workshop “Applied Harmonic Analysis and Data Processing”

*Oberwolfach, Germany*, 28. February 2018

“Approximation Properties of Deep ReLU Networks”

2017

### Conference “NPFSA-2017” (New perspectives in the theory of function spaces and applications)

*Będlewo, Poland*, 18. September 2017

“Structured Banach frame decompositions of decomposition spaces”

2017

### Conference “SampTA 2017” (Sampling Theory and Applications)

*Tallinn, Estonia*, 7. July 2017

“Understanding X-let sparsity via decomposition spaces”

2017

### Conference “ATFA17” (Aspects of Time-Frequency Analysis)

*Politecnico di Torino, Turin, Italy*, 5. June 2017

“Structured Banach frame decompositions of decomposition spaces”

2016

### Conference “FSDONA” (Function spaces, differential operators and nonlinear analysis)

*Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic*, 8. July 2016

“Embeddings of decomposition spaces”

2016

### International Workshop on Mathematical Imaging and Emerging Modalities

*Osnabrück, Germany*, 30. June 2016

“Embeddings of decomposition spaces”

2016

### Conference “Strobl 2016” (Time-Frequency Analysis and Related Topics)

*Strobl, Austria*, 6. June 2016

“Embeddings of decomposition spaces”

2015

### Conference “SampTA 2015” (Sampling Theory and Applications)

*American University, Washington D.C., USA*, 27. May 2015

“Resolution of the Wave Front Set using general Wavelet Transforms”

2014

### Conference “Function Spaces and Harmonic Analysis”

*CIRM, Marseille, France*, 28. October 2014

“Embeddings between decomposition spaces”

2014

### Conference “Strobl 2014” (Modern Time-Frequency Analysis)

*Strobl, Austria*, 4. June 2014

“Coorbit spaces as decomposition spaces”

## Seminar talks

2019

### “Deep Learning Seminar” at the University of Vienna

*Vienna, Austria*, 2. October 2019

“Approximation theory of neural networks — from the concrete to the abstract”

2019

### “Deep Learning Seminar” at the University of Vienna

*Vienna, Austria*, 26. February 2019

“Topological properties of the set of neural networks of fixed size”

2018

### Graduate seminar “Dynamics” at TU Munich

*Munich, Germany*, 26. November 2018

“Approximation theoretic properties of deep ReLU neural networks”

2018

### Graduate seminar “Optimization and Data Analysis” at TU Munich

*Munich, Germany*, 12. November 2018

“Understanding sparsity properties of frames using function spaces”

2018

### Seminar of the working group “Mathematics of Computation” at the DTU Copenhagen

*DTU Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark*, 10. October 2018

“Approximation theoretic properties of deep ReLU neural networks”

2018

**“Harmonic Analysis and Signal Processing Seminar” of the Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences**

*New York University, New York City, USA, 26. September 2018*

“Approximation theoretic properties of deep ReLU neural networks”

2018

**“Applied Mathematics” seminar at Yale University**

*Yale University, New Haven, CT, USA, 25. September 2018*

“Understanding sparsity properties of frames using function spaces”

2018

**Seminar of the Acoustics Research Institute (Vienna)**

*Acoustics Research Institute, Vienna, Austria, 21. February 2018*

“Describing sparsity properties of frames using function spaces”

2017

**Graduate seminar “Advanced Topics in PDE and Harmonic Analysis” at the University of Bonn**

*Bonn, Germany, 24. November 2017*

“Understanding sparsity properties of frames using decomposition spaces”

2017

**Seminar “Mathematics of Computation” at the University of Bonn**

*Bonn, Germany, 23. November 2017*

“Optimal approximation of piecewise smooth functions using deep ReLU neural networks”

2014

**Seminar of the Analysis group at the Friedrich Schiller University Jena**

*Jena, Germany, 12. November 2014*

“Embeddings between decomposition spaces”